

Automatic Control – EEE 2002 Tutorial Exercise VII

1. **For the first order system with an OLTF: $G(s) = \frac{1}{s+1}$, find:**
 - a. Time constant (without using Matlab/Simulink)
 - b. Steady state value (without using Matlab/Simulink)
 - c. Type (without using Matlab/Simulink)
 - d. Order (without using Matlab/Simulink)
 - e. Step response (**with Matlab/Simulink**), crosscheck your previous answers (where applicable).
2. **Add a controller $G_c=K$ and find for the closed loop system:**
 - a. Time constant (without using Matlab/Simulink)
 - b. Plot the pole location as a function of K (**with Matlab/Simulink**).
 - c. Steady state value (without using Matlab/Simulink)
 - d. Type (without using Matlab/Simulink)
 - e. Order (without using Matlab/Simulink)
 - f. Steady state error (without using Matlab/Simulink)
 - g. Steady state error with the formula that uses the type of the system (without using Matlab/Simulink).
 - h. Step response (**with Matlab/Simulink**) for K=1, 10, 1000, crosscheck your previous answers (where applicable)
 - i. Prove that by increasing the gain we cannot have an unstable system (**with Matlab/Simulink**).
3. **For the second order system with an OLTF: $G(s) = \frac{1}{(s+1)(s+2)}$, find:**
 - a. Damping factor and natural frequency (without using Matlab/Simulink)
 - b. Steady state value (without using Matlab/Simulink)
 - c. Type (without using Matlab/Simulink)
 - d. Order (without using Matlab/Simulink)
 - e. Step response (**with Matlab/Simulink**), crosscheck your previous answers (where applicable).
4. **Add a controller $G_c=K$ and find for the closed loop system:**
 - a. Damping factor and natural frequency (without using Matlab/Simulink)
 - b. Plot the pole location as a function of K (**with Matlab**).
 - c. Steady state value (without using Matlab/Simulink)

- d. Type (without using Matlab/Simulink)
- e. Order (without using Matlab/Simulink)
- f. Steady state error (without using Matlab/Simulink)
- g. Steady state error with the formula that uses the type of the system (without using Matlab/Simulink).
- h. Step response (**with Matlab/Simulink**) for various values of K; crosscheck your previous answers (where applicable)
- i. Find the value of K where we start to have oscillations; what is the value of s at that point?
- j. Prove that by increasing the gain we cannot have an unstable system.

5. For the third order system with an OLTF: $G(s) = \frac{1}{(s+1)(s+2)(s+3)}$, find:

- a. Damping factor and natural frequency (without using Matlab/Simulink)
- b. Steady state value (without using Matlab/Simulink)
- c. Type (without using Matlab/Simulink)
- d. Order (without using Matlab/Simulink)
- e. Step response (**with Matlab/Simulink**), crosscheck your previous answers (where applicable).

6. Add a controller $G_c=K$ and find for the closed loop system:

- a. Damping factor and natural frequency (without using Matlab/Simulink)
- b. Plot the pole location as a function of K (**with Matlab**).
- c. Steady state value (without using Matlab/Simulink)
- d. Type (without using Matlab/Simulink)
- e. Order (without using Matlab/Simulink)
- f. Steady state error (without using Matlab/Simulink)
- g. Steady state error with the formula that uses the type of the system (without using Matlab/Simulink).
- h. Step response (**with Matlab/Simulink**) for various values of K; crosscheck your previous answers (where applicable)
- i. Find the value of K where we start to have oscillations; what is the value of s at that point?
- j. Prove that by increasing the gain we can have an unstable system. What is the value of s when we have a marginally stable system?
- k. Find the frequency of the oscillations when the system is marginal stable.