

# Linear Controller Design and State Space Analysis

EEE8013

## Tutorial Exercise I

1. By using the general form of the analytic solution try to predict (without solving the ODE) the response of the following systems. Your answer must describe the system as stable/unstable, convergent to zero/nonzero value/sinusoid. Crosscheck your answer by solving the DE:

- $5 \frac{dx}{dt} + 6x = 0, \quad x(0) = 0, x(0) = 1, x(0) = -1$

- $5 \frac{dx}{dt} - 6x = 0, \quad x(0) = 0, x(0) = 1, x(0) = -1$

- $5 \frac{dx}{dt} + 6x = 1, \quad x(0) = 0, x(0) = 1, x(0) = -1$

- $5 \frac{dx}{dt} + 6x = -1, \quad x(0) = 0, x(0) = 1, x(0) = -1$

- $\frac{dx}{dt} - 3 = 0, \quad x(0) = 0, x(0) = 1, x(0) = -1$

2. Using numerical solutions crosscheck your previous statements.
3. Simulate the analytic solution and hence crosscheck the results of Q1 and Q2.
4. Find the solution of  $\ddot{x} + 6\dot{x} + 5x = 0, x(0) = 2, \dot{x}(0) = 3$ . Briefly describe how the solution behaves for these initial conditions. Crosscheck the results by using numerical solution. Simulate the analytical solution.
5. Find the solution of  $\ddot{x} + 2\dot{x} + 6x = 0, x(0) = 1, \dot{x}(0) = 0$ . Briefly describe how the solution behaves for these initial conditions. Crosscheck the results by using numerical solution. Simulate the analytical solution.
6. Find the solution of  $\ddot{x} - \dot{x} + 0.25x = 0, x(0) = 2, \dot{x}(0) = 1/3$ . Briefly describe how the solution behaves for these initial conditions. Crosscheck the results by using numerical solution. Simulate the analytical solution.